

# Millimetre observations of red quasars



Michael Drinkwater (Melbourne) *in absentia*

⌘ Dust in red quasars?

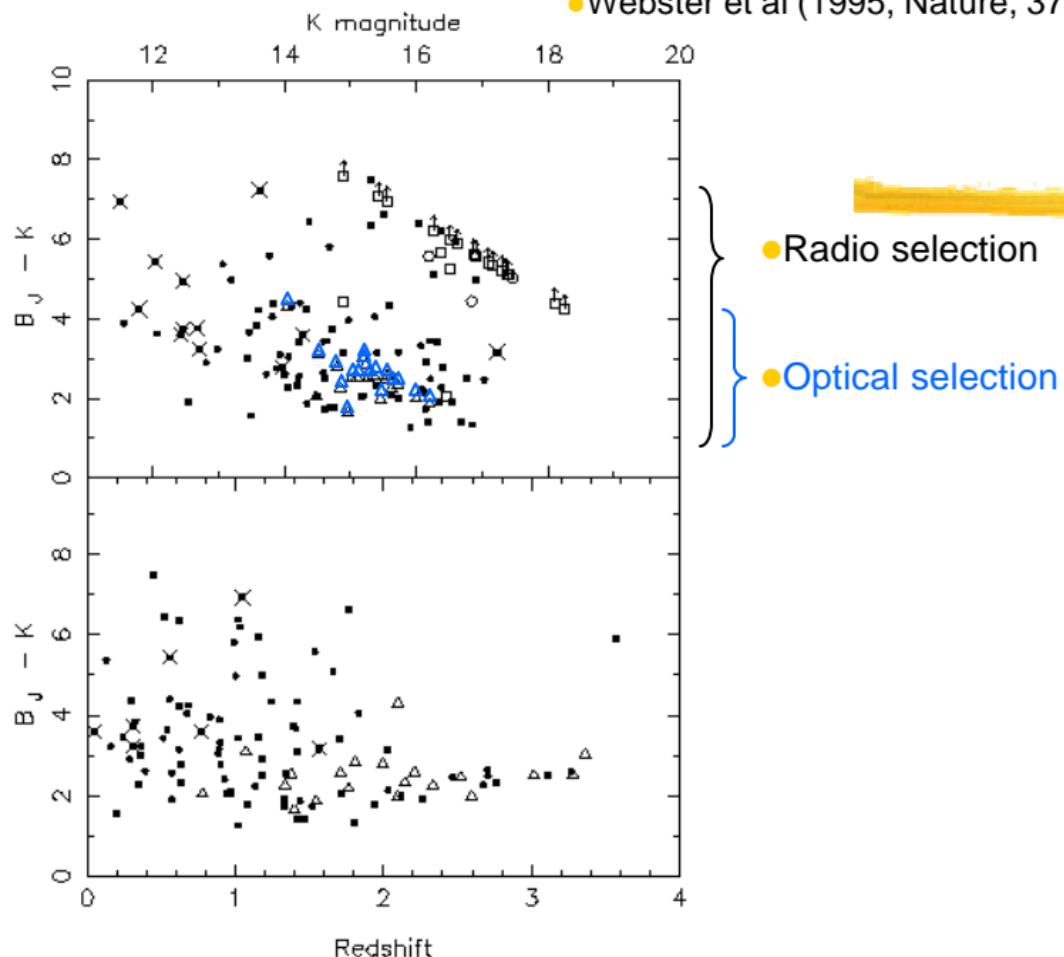
✉ Rachel Webster (Melbourne)

⌘ Variation of the fine structure constant?

✉ Michael Murphy (UNSW)

# Dust in Red Quasars?

- # Large population of dust-reddened quasars
  - ☒ B-K colours of radio-selected quasars
  - ☒ Webster et al (1995)
- # Associated mm-wave molecular absorption
  - ☒ IRAM+SEST, (Mopra) single-dish data -hard
  - ☒ Drinkwater, Combes & Wiklind (1996) -none found
- # Synchrotron / power law SED models
  - ☒ Francis, Whiting & Webster (2000)
  - ☒ small fraction of red quasars due to dust
  - ☒ observe these with the ATCA



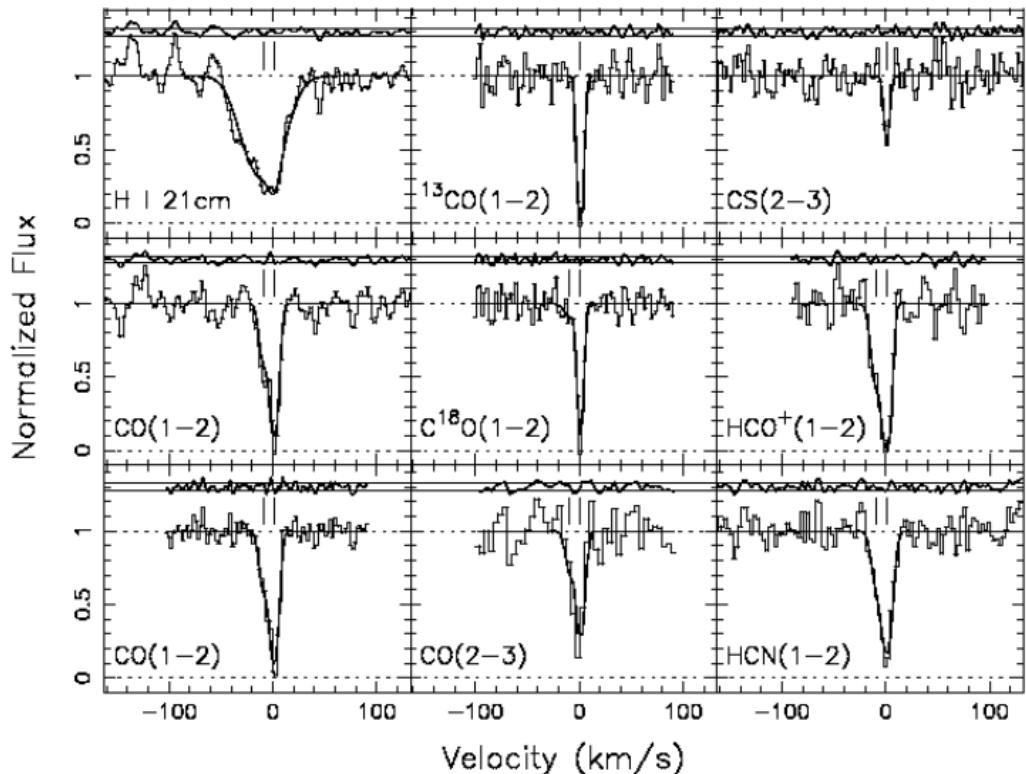
# Variation of physical constants

## ⌘ The laboratory: quasar absorption lines

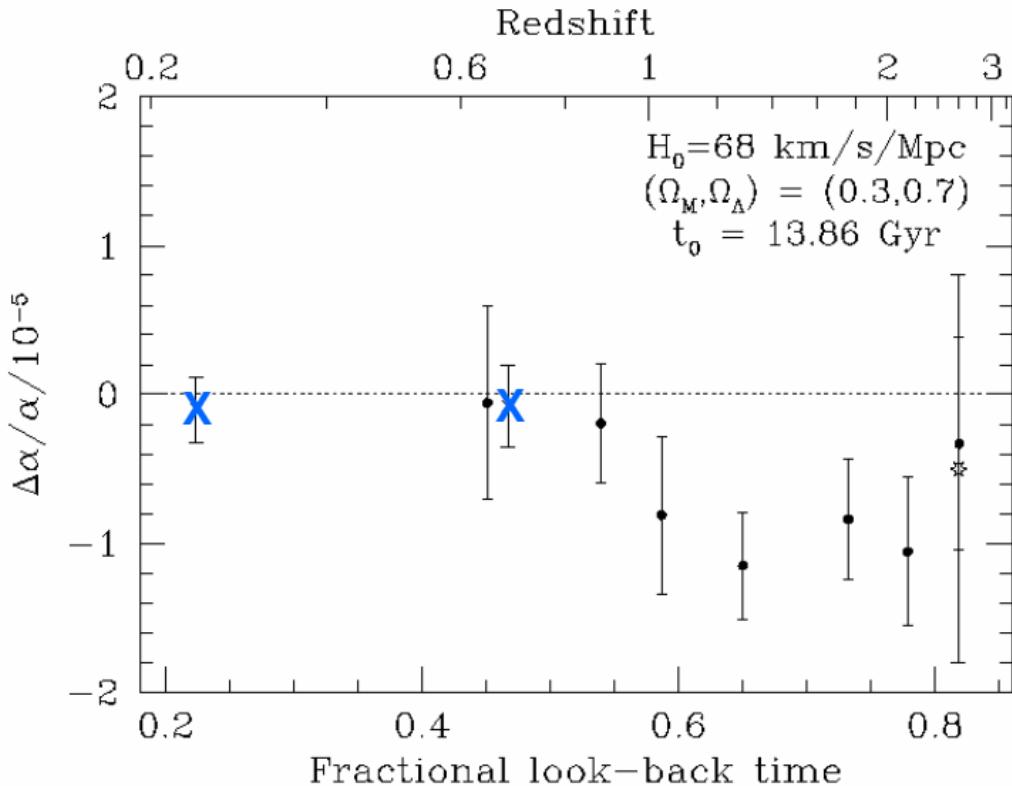
- ☒ rotational transition  $\nu_{\text{rot}}$ : e.g. CO line
- ☒ hyperfine transition  $\nu_{\text{hyp}}$ : e.g. HI 21cm line
- ☒  $\nu_{\text{rot}} / \nu_{\text{hyp}} \propto g_p \alpha^2 = y$
- ☒  $g_p$ =proton g-factor;  $\alpha$ =fine structure constant
- ☒ change in  $y$  observed as redshift offset

## ⌘ Observational limits

- ☒  $|\Delta y/y| < 5 \times 10^{-6}$  at  $z=0.25$  and  $0.68$
- ☒ Drinkwater et al (1998)



- Spectra of the  $z=0.68$  absorption system towards TXS 0218+357  
(Murphy et al 2001, MNRAS, 327, 1244)



- Comparison of new millimetre/HI constraints (crosses) on alpha variation with recent optical constraints (Murphy et al 2001, MNRAS, 327, 1244)